

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

September 26, 2024, 9:04 a.m. 21 South Fruit Street, Ste. 10 Concord, New Hampshire



RE: DG 23-076 Liberty Utilities (EnergyNorth Natural Gas) Corp. d/b/a Liberty Winter 2023-2024 and Summer 2024 Cost of Gas and LDAC Filing

PRESENT: Chairman Daniel C. Goldner, Presiding Commissioner Pradip K. Chattopadhyay Alexander F. Speidel, Esq., Legal Advisor

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APPEARANCES:

Reptg. Liberty Utilities (EnergyNorth Natural Gas)Corp.,d/b/a Liberty Utilities: Michael J. Sheehan, Esq. Robert Garcia, Manager of Rates/Regulatory

Representing Residential Ratepayers: Michael J. Crouse, Esq., Consumer Advocate Office of the Consumer Advocate

Reptg. New Hampshire Dept. of Energy Mary E. Schwarzer, Esq. Paul B. Dexter, Esq. (Regulatory Support Division)

Court Reporter: Nancy J. Theroux, LCR, RPR NH Licensed Court Reporter #100 (RSA 310-A:161-181)

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1	PROCEEDING
2	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Good
3	morning. I'm Chairman Dan Goldner. I'm here
4	with Commissioner Chattopadhyay.
5	We are here for this phase of the
6	Docket DG 23-076, a Liberty Gas proceeding, which
7	was initially convened in the fall of 2023 to
8	assess the Company's 2023-2024 Cost of Gas
9	Petition.
10	This phase was launched by Liberty
11	filing an assented-to petition to authorize a
12	lump sum credit to customers, which was filed by
13	the Company on August 2nd, 2024. The petition
14	included a technical statement by Ms. Maston.
15	The Commission issued a procedural
16	order on August 6th scheduling this hearing and
17	requesting a position statement of the Department
18	of Energy. The Department of Energy provided
19	this position statement, prepared by Mr. Alam, on
20	August 29th, 2024.
21	The proposed refund relates to an
22	approximately \$5.8 million over-collection by the
23	Company's summer Cost of Gas accounting. The

1	Company then filed a post-audit 2023-2024 winter
2	period Cost of Gas reconciliation, presenting
3	granular data about the winter period on
4	September 6th and an updated technical statement,
5	also prepared by Ms. Maston, on September 19th.
6	The Office of the Consumer Advocate
7	filed its letter of participation in this docket
8	in 2023.
9	As a part of the Company's proposed
10	witness and exhibit list filed on September 19th,
11	there's an embedded reference to DOE seeking,
12	under PUC Rule 203.27(a)(2), that the Commission
13	take administrative notice of Liberty's petition
14	filed in this docket.
15	In the interest of time, the
16	Commission denies this request presented by the
17	Company, but sponsored by the DOE, for these
18	reasons:
19	First, PUC Rule 203.27(a)(2) refers to
20	the relevant portion of the record of other
21	proceedings before this Commission. Here, the
22	petition is the prayer for relief filed by the
23	Company in this docket. In any event, it is not

1	good practice to grant administrative notice for
2	any prayer of relief, as that is what is under
3	consideration by the Commission at this hearing
4	here today, and the facts and law put forward in
5	petitions need to be independently assessed by
6	the Commission pursuant to our statutory
7	authorities.
8	We note that the Company, with the
9	evident concurrence with the DOE, has requested
10	that the Commission accept the two technical
11	statements of Ms. Maston and the technical
12	statement of Mr. Alam to be marked as Exhibits
13	23, 24 and 25.
14	The petition, obviously, has been
15	filed into the docket record for this proceeding
16	as well and is available to the Commission, the
17	parties, and the public for inspection and
18	assessment.
19	We also expected a witness panel of
20	Ms. Maston and Mr. Alam will be presented here
21	today. First, the Company will engage in direct
22	of Ms. Maston, followed by the DOE engaging in
23	direct questioning of Mr. Alam, followed by

1	cross, Commissioner questions, and redirect if
2	any. We also invite the parties to make brief
3	closing statements at the conclusion of today's
4	hearing.
5	When we take simple appearances from
6	the parties, we will invite them to respond as to
7	whether they have objections to this course of
8	action or whether they have objections to the
9	proposed exhibits.
10	As a general overview, though, the
11	Commission may make inquiries to develop our
12	conceptual understanding and practical approach
13	to the Company's petition and the DOE's
14	recommendations and to ensure that whatever is
15	decided constitutes just and reasonable
16	ratemaking. We are less concerned regarding the
17	fine accounting details of the situation than in
18	how the significant event happened and what is
19	being done to make sure that it doesn't happen
20	again.
21	In this spirit, we encourage today's
22	witnesses to be succinct in their direct
23	presentations, given the technical statement

1	filings that have been made, and succinct in
2	their responses to Commissioner questioning.
3	We'll now take appearances beginning
4	with the Company.
5	MR. SHEEHAN: Good morning,
6	Commissioners. Mike Sheehan for Liberty
7	Utilities, EnergyNorth Natural Gas.
8	We do not object to the exhibits. As
9	you can see, we thought we would present
10	Ms. Maston alone. We certainly have no objection
11	to Mr. Alam joining her for the scenario that you
12	laid out. That's all we have.
13	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you, Attorney
14	Sheehan. We'll move to the Office of the
15	Consumer Advocate.
16	MR. CROUSE: Good morning,
17	Commissioners. My name is Michael Crouse, staff
18	attorney at the OCA, representing residential
19	ratepayers. You might have expected the Consumer
20	Advocate to be present, but due to significant
21	personal matters, he is away, and I'm
22	substituting. Thank you.
23	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Welcome,

1 Attorney Crouse. 2 And, finally, the New Hampshire 3 Department of Energy. 4 MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. Mary Schwarzer, staff attorney for 5 the Department of Energy, and with me is Legal 6 7 Director, Paul Dexter, and our witness, Ashraful 8 Alam. 9 We have no objection to the 10 Commission's preference that there be a joint 11 panel, and we invite them to take that position 12 at this time. 13 We are very appreciative of the 14 quidance the Commission has provided with regard 15 to the Request for Administrative Notice. Α point of confusion for me is that the hearing 16 17 guidelines state that parties may not use 18 previously submitted documents as their exhibits, because those previously submitted documents do 19 20 not have the required markings. 21 And so out of an abundance of caution 22 and to make sure we could refer to the petition, 23 if necessary, we -- because Liberty declined to

1	mark it as an exhibit, although in other
2	proceedings petitions are marked, we took a path
3	that we thought was a compromise, hesitant to
4	mark another party's petition as a Department
5	exhibit.
6	So it's my understanding that, perhaps
7	going forward, the Commission does not require
8	any pleading to be marked?
9	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Yeah, my
10	experience, the petition is often not marked as
11	an exhibit, but can be referenced because it's in
12	the docket. So that's for me, I'm looking at
13	Attorney Dexter, who has been doing this a long
14	time, but that's that's my experience.
15	Attorney Dexter, do you have any
16	any thoughts on this topic?
17	MR. DEXTER: I think the important
18	thing is the Commission be able to refer to the
19	petition, and if the Commission is comfortable
20	referring to it as a filing in the docket, which
21	I think I think the history has probably been
22	back and forth. I think there's probably been
23	instances where it's gone both ways. But we're

1	appreciative of that guidance, and we will go
2	forward under the assumption that petitions can
3	be referred to but don't need to be marked as
4	exhibits or identified for administrative notice.
5	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you,
6	Attorney Dexter. Very good.
7	MS. SCHWARZER: Mr. Chairman?
8	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Yes.
9	MS. SCHWARZER: Just another
10	procedural matter that would probably be useful
11	to address in advance has to do with stipulations
12	that the parties reached and are reflected in the
13	petition, but have been modified by agreement.
14	So the petition states that the
15	parties ask that the order issue, in order to
16	allow the credit to be refunded no later than
17	October 31st, 2024. And this morning, the
18	parties are in agreement that, while given the
19	magnitude of the over-collection at issue, a
20	prompt order would be appreciated, there is no
21	specific urgency associated with October 31st,
22	2024. So we wanted to bring that to the
23	Commission's attention.

1	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Just a moment,
2	Attorney Schwarzer. Just hold that thought.
3	(Conferring.)
4	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. I think the
5	thought is that we the Commission appreciates
6	the information. We don't I don't think we
7	need to be concerned with stipulation versus not
8	stipulation, so forth. We're just taking on the
9	information today, so I don't think we need to
10	rule on the stipulation.
11	MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
12	Mr. Chairman. We wanted to indicate that the
13	parties had changed a position that's taken in
14	the petition and just be clear that we're all in
15	agreement on that piece.
16	And the petition also reflects that
17	the relief is assented to, and that's not in the
18	technical statements, so we wanted to we
19	proposed stipulating to that as well, if that's
20	amenable to the Commission.
21	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Yeah, I don't we
22	don't regard it as a stipulation rather than a
23	clear position from the parties, and we do

1	understand the position and appreciate the
2	clarity in the position.
3	MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
4	Mr. Chairman.
5	And then there's a procedural question
6	with regard to updating the calculations, which
7	we can certainly deal with in testimony, if
8	that's your preference.
9	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: I think that would
10	be fine. That's certainly a question that the
11	Commissioners have this morning, and so that
12	would be outstanding to clarify that in direct.
13	MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
14	Mr. Chairman.
15	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. We'll invite
16	Mr. Alam to the stand and let him get comfortable
17	before we start.
18	Attorney Crouse?
19	MR. CROUSE: Excuse me, Chairman
20	Goldner. Sorry to interrupt. I neglected to say
21	I had no objections to the process you explained
22	at the beginning.
23	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. I saw

1	you nodding vigorously, so I assumed that is the
2	case, so thank you for the verbal clarification.
3	And while Mr. Alam is getting seated,
4	I'll just maybe say what you said, Attorney
5	Schwarzer, in a different way, and I will address
6	it to the Company as well.
7	If you could lead with the specific
8	ask here. The when we read through the
9	filing, it's hard to know how to position the
10	order. So to the extent that you can help us
11	with what you'd like to see in the order, that
12	would be extremely helpful. So we could leave it
13	at that.
14	In the meanwhile, I will now swear in
15	the witnesses. Please answer "I do" one at a
16	time.
17	(Whereupon, ALYSSA E. MASTON and
18	ASHRAFUL ALAM were duly sworn by
19	Chairman Goldner.)
20	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: The witness are
21	ready for direct, and we'll begin with Liberty's
22	direct of Ms. Maston.
23	MR. SHEEHAN: Thank you.

1		DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY M	R. SHEEHAN:
3	Q.	Ms. Maston, please introduce yourself and your
4		position with Liberty.
5	A.	My name is Alyssa Maston. I'm an analyst to the
6		Rates and Regulatory Department at Liberty
7		Utility.
8	Q.	And, Ms. Maston, there are two exhibits that bear
9		your name in this case, Exhibit 23 and Exhibit
10		25. Those are both titled "Technical Statement,"
11		the second one being an "Updated Technical
12		Statement." Did you prepare both of those
13		documents?
14	Α.	(Maston) Yes, I did.
15	Q.	Aside from the update from the first to the
16		second, do you have any changes or corrections to
17		be made to either of those?
18	A.	(Maston) No, I do not.
19	Q.	And could you tell us so the first document
20		was the technical statement in support of the
21		Company's request to make the refund; is that
22		correct?
23	Α.	(Maston) Yes.

1	Q.	It has some background in it and attaches the
2		math behind the proposed refund; is that fair?
3	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
4	Q.	What was done between the first technical
5		statement, Exhibit 23, and the updated Exhibit
б		25?
7	A.	(Maston) We simply updated the numbers used.
8		Nothing to the methodology or the request was
9		changed. We updated our projected October 31st,
10		2024, balance in the summer deferral account that
11		we used as a basis of the calculation, and we got
12		an updated customer information list, which tells
13		us customers from 2023 that may have moved out
14		between now and then.
15	Q.	So a simplification to the update is to say
16		up-to-date, more accurate request for the refund?
17	A.	(Maston) Yes.
18	Q.	And to the Commission to the Chairman's
19		question, asking us to specify the request for
20		leave first of all, it is to authorize us to
21		make the refund; is that fair?
22	A.	(Maston) Yes.
23	Q.	And, second, it's where could the Commission look

1	in the updated technical statement for what the
2	refund is. And we can well, I will backtrack.
3	We'll walk through the process in a little more
4	detail, but where would the Commission look for
5	that information?
6	A. (Maston) In the updated Attachment A that was
7	attached to the updated technical statement filed
8	on September 19th. That has the total estimated
9	amount of the refund that we would be issuing, as
10	well as summary statistics of the minimum and
11	maximum credits in each rate class. And the
12	Excel version has all details about every
13	individual credit based on the information
14	included there.
15	MR. SHEEHAN: And as an aside,
16	Mr. Chairman, I noticed or I should state,
17	Ms. Maston notified me that I neglected to file
18	the Excel with the updated. It's in my outbox
19	right now. It didn't go through because I'm in
20	this room, so you will get it as soon as my
21	computer connects to the Internet.
22	BY MR. SHEEHAN:
23	Q. So the Attachment A you referenced I mean, the

1		first attachment to your tech statement has the
2		total refund allocation, and that is the number,
3		Bates 4, of \$5,732,000; is that correct?
4	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
5	Q.	And so the request in the updated statement is to
6		authorize a refund of those dollars?
7	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
8	Q.	We discussed before the hearing that could
9		there be yet another update between now and when
10		the refund is actually put into the billing
11		system?
12	A.	(Maston) There could be. Customers change daily,
13		and so we can always update the current customer
14		list.
15	Q.	Okay. And I will address this in closing, but
16		the the Commission could either, A, approve
17		the dollar amount and the customer list that's in
18		your updated tech statement, or the Commission
19		could authorize the Company to make an updated
20		refund and then file do the refund after the
21		order, do the calculation and make a filing that
22		confirms what we did with that update.
23		Is that something the Company could

1		do?
2	А.	(Maston) Yes, we could do that.
3	Q.	And as you say, that second update would be
4		getting a more defined customer list and,
5		otherwise, adjusting the number just based on the
6		passage of a few more weeks?
7	А.	(Maston) Yes.
8	Q.	Okay. So just briefly to recap how we got here,
9		Ms. Maston. This started a year ago, shortly
10		before the Cost of Gas hearing in October, when
11		the Company realized there had been an accounting
12		mistake; is that correct?
13	А.	(Maston) Yes.
14	Q.	Could you briefly describe what that mistake was?
15	А.	(Maston) Yes. After the Company converted to SAP
16		in October of 2022, there was a monthly report
17		that was unable to be prepared for a number of
18		months that indicated the split of gas costs
19		between the winter and summer deferral accounts.
20		It told Accounting how much to book to each of
21		those accounts.
22		So for five months, that report was
23		unavailable. And when that report became

1		available, they made quite a sizeable accounting
2		adjustment to move the gas costs to the season
3		deferral account that they should have been in.
4	Q.	If I could just stop you there. So the Company
5		is incurring costs, paying bills every week for
6		both seasons; is that fair?
7	А.	(Maston) Yes. In the winter period, they're
8		mostly incurring costs in the winter period. But
9		throughout the summer period, we are also
10		incurring costs that are applicable to the winter
11		period.
12	Q.	So as a hypothetical, when the Company pays a
13		bill in August, it has to decide whether that is
14		a summer cost or a winter cost and put it in the
15		right bucket?
16	А.	(Maston) Yes.
17	Q.	And what you described was, the report that
18		informed those decisions wasn't available for a
19		number of months. When it was finally available,
20		that allocation had a big number associated with
21		it?
22	Α.	(Maston) Yes, it had accumulated to just over
23		\$6 million. Then in March of 2023, when they

1		made that accounting adjustment, it was done in
2		reverse.
3		And so the effect was \$12 million to
4		both the summer and winter deferral accounts, and
5		that was not discovered until October of 2023,
б		right before the hearing in this docket for the
7		Cost of Gas.
8		And the result of that was that, for
9		almost the entire summer period of 2023, the
10		balance was inflated, and the rates that we were
11		charging the customers were too high.
12	Q.	To just restate that. So the early in the
13		summer of '23, a bunch of winter costs were in
14		the summer deferral account, and through the
15		trigger filings, the Company is trying to recover
16		those costs, and the rate was higher than it
17		should have been, because those costs should have
18		been in the winter?
19	А.	(Maston) Yes.
20	Q.	These are all costs that were actually incurred
21		and that customers would actually have to pay for
22		anyway; it was just the issue of should it be
23		summer or winter?

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1	А.	(Maston) Yes. And just because the timing of it,
2		it affected the summer more.
3	Q.	Okay. That was discovered right at the time of
4		hearing a year ago, and the Commission issued an
5		order that approved summer of '24 rates that the
6		Company thought would take care of it; is that
7		fair?
8	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
9	Q.	And what actually happened during the summer of
10		'24?
11	Α.	(Maston) The actual activity resulted in a larger
12		over-collection than anticipated in the updated
13		filing that was prepared after the hearing by the
14		Company, just due to variations in between
15		projected activity and actual activity and
16		pricing.
17	Q.	So entering the summer period of what had been a,
18		roughly, five or \$6 million over-collection for
19		'23 looked like roughly a \$10 million
20		over-collection; is that where we were early in
21		the summer?
22	Α.	(Maston) Yes. As of April 30th, which is the
23		beginning of the summer period of 2024, the

balance	was	just	over	\$10	million.
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2	Q.	So the rate that we were to start billing May 1
3		had been set the prior fall. If that rate stayed
4		in effect, what would have happened to the let
5		me back up. That rate was hopeful to take care
6		of this over-collection. What would have
7		actually happened if we kept that rate in effect
8		during the summer of '24, as we looked at it back
9		on May 1?
10	Α.	(Maston) On May 1, based on our pricing and sales
11		projections for the summer, the approved rate in
12		effect for the summer period would have worked
13		that balance down to about \$5 million, about
14		half.
15	Q.	Okay. We, of course, have the right to the
16		authority to make those trigger filings. If the
17		Company wanted to take care of that \$10 million
18		balance through the summer of '24, what would the
19		trigger filing what rate would have resulted
20		from that trigger filing?
21	A.	(Maston) If we had filed a trigger filing in
22		June, based on our normal calculations in the
23		model, we would have put into effect a negative

1		Cost of Gas rate of about negative 25 cents per
2		therm.
3	Q.	And is it fair to say that, when you did that
4		math, we all said, oh, no, we can't do that?
5	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
6	Q.	Okay. Or at least we should stop and think about
7		whether we should do that, would be a better way
8		to talk about it; is that correct?
9	A.	(Maston) Yes, it is.
10	Q.	And at that point, we did do that. We stopped.
11		And is that when we reached out to the DOE and
12		the OCA about how do we handle this?
13	A.	(Maston) Yes, we reached out to them and offered
14		a few different scenarios that we had been
15		discussing.
16	Q.	Okay. And over the course of the summer, we had
17		several conversations with those parties that
18		bring us to the proposal that's in front of the
19		Commission today; is that fair?
20	A.	(Maston) Yes.
21	Q.	Let me just tick quickly through what we thought
22		the options were, back when we started talking
23		about this.

1		In no particular order, what was the
2		first option that the Company said we could do
3		this?
4	Α.	(Maston) The first option was to put into effect
5		that negative Cost of Gas rate, because there's
6		no there's a cap on the rate as to how high we
7		can raise it in a season, but there is no formal
8		floor.
9	Q.	And, again, we said that may not be a good idea.
10		What would option a second option be that the
11		Company considered?
12	A.	(Maston) We considered leaving the approved rate
13		in effect for the whole season, and then,
14		whatever over-collection balance was remaining
15		could be moved to the winter account to continue
16		to be refunded to customers.
17	Q.	And the effect of that would be taking what we
18		thought would be a \$5 million balance, put it
19		into the winter, which would, in effect, lower
20		winter Cost of Gas some amount?
21	A.	(Maston) Yes.
22	Q.	And what was a third option we discussed?
23	A.	(Maston) We briefly discussed potentially

1		transitioning to having a single Cost of Gas
2		deferral account and not splitting it out between
3		the seasons.
4	Q.	Okay. Of course, the separation has been around
5		for a long time; is that fair?
б	A.	(Maston) Yes.
7	Q.	And that kind of change is something that may
8		work, but it's difficult to implement on the fly,
9		for lack of a better
10	Α.	(Maston) Yes, it would have been a difficult
11		implementation.
12	Q.	And so the next big category or option was the
13		refund that we have today; is that fair?
14	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
15	Q.	And and if you could just sort of tick off,
16		what are the considerations that we discussed
17		when deciding, if we were to do a refund, what do
18		we have to think about? There's the summer/
19		winter issue. There's the timing issue. What
20		kinds of things were discussed?
21	A.	(Maston) We discussed how to individualize the
22		credits, whether we could calculate one credit to
23		be applied to all customers within each rate

1		class, so we had to look at the variation and
2		usage and typical bills within each rate class.
3		We also considered the difference
4		between the current customer group that we have
5		at Liberty and the customer group that actually
6		paid into this large over-collection during the
7		summer of 2023. So we looked into move-in and
8		move-out rates for different rate classes.
9	Q.	And that that issue is, if if I was a
10		summer customer in '23 and not a summer customer
11		in '24, that would impact how we would handle the
12		refund, correct?
13	А.	(Maston) Yes.
14	Q.	And vice versa, if I was a summer customer in '23
15		and still a customer in '24, that's the kind of
16		customer you want to have the benefit of a
17		refund?
18	А.	(Maston) Yes.
19	Q.	As a result of these discussions, lay out, sort
20		of, the high-level parameters of the refund that
21		we're now proposing the Commission approve.
22	А.	(Maston) Yes. We're proposing a completely
23		individualized refund for all customers that had

1activity during the summer of 2023. So we2obtained a list of all of the customers that had3activity and how much usage they had in summer of42023, and then we took the -- our projected5ending summer balance as of October 31st, 2024,6and we allocated that between each rate class7based on usage percentage.

And then we, at that point, calculated a move-out rate for each rate class based on how many of the summer of 2023 customers are still with us at this time. And any amount for each rate class allocated to any customers that have moved out will be left behind in the deferral account.

15 And then from there, we took the 16 remaining portion for each rate class and split 17 it proportionally between all of the summer 2023 customers, based on their usage for that period. 18 So for the customers that are still around in the 19 Q. 20 summer of '24, the proposal is they will get as 21 close as possible a refund of the exact amount they overpaid in the summer of '23 plus interest? 22 23 (Maston) Plus interest, yes. Α.

1	Q.	And for the customers who left, that money is
2		left over, if you will, and will just roll into
3		the ongoing deferral account that we maintain for
4		all costs coming and going for summer period; is
5		that correct?
6	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
7	Q.	The Excel file that the Commission will get,
8		which supports your updated technical statement,
9		has all of that information. It has all the
10		customer by customer it's a big file; is that
11		fair?
12	Α.	(Maston) Yes, it is.
13	Q.	I know you're not the billing person, but if the
14		Commission were to approve your updated technical
15		statement today, what would the high-level
16		mechanics of how that would get back to
17		customers?
18	Α.	(Maston) We would provide a list of each contract
19		account and the credit that should be applied to
20		it, and we would provide that to billing.
21		My understanding is that they upload
22		that into the billing system, and then those
23		credits will get picked up on each of those

1		customers' next bill, so it doesn't have to be
2		tied to any certain billing period.
3	Q.	So if the list was sent to billing today, over
4		the course of the once-a-month bills, they would
5		pick up that credit, and it would be applied to
6		each specific customer's bill?
7	A.	(Maston) That is my understanding.
8	Q.	There has been some discussion about what the
9		customer will see on the bill. Could you give us
10		a description of your understanding of that?
11	Α.	(Maston) Yes. The customer will see a
12		miscellaneous credit line item on their bill, and
13		then there will be a message to the side
14		explaining what that credit is related to. I
15		don't have the exact wording in front of me.
16		MR. SHEEHAN: Sure. For the
17		Commission's benefit, the parties have discussed
18		that language, and we can read it to you at an
19		appropriate time.
20		Thank you, Ms. Maston. Those are the
21		questions I have.
22		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you, Attorney
23		Sheehan. We'll move now to DOE direct of

1		Mr. Alam.
2		MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
3		Mr. Chairman.
4		DIRECT EXAMINATION
5	BY M	S. SCHWARZER:
б	Q.	Mr. Ashraful [sic], could you introduce yourself
7		to the Commission and identify your position.
8	A.	(Alam) Sure. I am Ashraful Alam, and I am a
9		utility analyst in the Department of Energy.
10	Q.	And how long have you held that position?
11	Α.	(Alam) I have been here for around one year,
12		since September 2023.
13	Q.	Have you testified before the PUC before?
14	Α.	(Alam) I did. I testified before in this instant
15		docket on an RDAF proceeding, and also in Docket
16		DG 22-045 and DG 24-042.
17	Q.	Thank you. And you've heard Liberty's witness's
18		testimony here?
19	A.	(Alam) Yes.
20	Q.	I'd like to ask you a question about a statement
21		that she made with regard to Exhibit 25, what's
22		been marked as Exhibit 25.
23	A.	(Alam) Yes, I'm here.

1	Q.	On Bates page 4, there's a chart.
2	А.	(Alam) Yes, I'm here.
3	Q.	I believe Ms. Maston identified the refund
4		allocation, that's being sought permission from
5		the PUC, as 5.7 million?
6	А.	(Alam) Can you repeat the question?
7	Q.	Sure. When you were listening to Ms. Maston's
8		testimony, did you hear her identify the amount
9		at issue for the summer refund to prior summer
10		customers as 5.7 million?
11	А.	(Alam) Yes.
12	Q.	But there's a larger summer credit amount at
13		issue, correct?
14	А.	(Alam) Correct.
15	Q.	And where is that identified on the chart?
16	А.	(Alam) So I had the Excel file open here, so
17	Q.	Okay. Do you have a paper copy of the exhibit?
18	А.	(Alam) Yes, I do.
19	Q.	Could you go to Bates page 4, please.
20	А.	(Alam) Okay. It's the projected October ending
21		balance, as of October trigger, at 6.3 million.
22	Q.	And what's your understanding of where the
23		money if you subtract 5.7 million from 6.3

	·	
1		million, where will the remainder go?
2	Α.	The remainder will go to the summer deferral
3		account.
4	Q.	And we are seeking Commission approval for that
5		as well?
6	А.	(Alam) We do.
7	Q.	So let me go back to your in terms of
8		listening to Liberty's testimony, is there
9		anything that you heard that you wish to comment
10		on, other than what you've just done?
11	Α.	(Alam) No.
12	Q.	Thank you. Did you prepare or direct the
13		preparation of a technical statement filed in
14		this docket as Exhibit 24?
15	Α.	(Alam) Yes, I did.
16	Q.	And are there any corrections or updates you
17		would like to make to that technical statement?
18	Α.	(Alam) Yeah, I have a correction and a few
19		updates. So I have corrections on Exhibit 24,
20		Page 5, Table 2.
21	Q.	Let me just make sure the Commission is with you.
22		Yes, thank you.
23	Α.	(Alam) So the third and fourth column headings

1		should be interchanged. The third column should
2		say "No activity," and the fourth column should
3		say "Moved out." And
4	Q.	So before you just for the record, Table 2
5		should show that no activity for the Rate 1 Group
6		is 205, and that the Moved Out number for the
7		R1 Class is 427?
8	A.	(Alam) Yes.
9	Q.	And for each class they're under. Okay. Great.
10		Thank you.
11		What is your next correction or
12		update?
13	Α.	(Alam) So the next update is on Exhibit 24, Page
14		8, Section 4, fourth paragraph, Line 2.
15		So here, the parties agreed that to
16		specify the term "Company error" as "calculation
17		error."
18	Q.	So this is the language that will appear on
19		what's been marked as Attachment 2 to your
20		technical statement?
21	Α.	(Alam) Yes.
22	Q.	And that is the language the parties anticipate
23		will accompany the summer on-bill credits, if the

1		Commission grants the relief requested?
2	A.	(Alam) Yes.
3	Q.	So could you please read the corrected language
4		that everyone has agreed to into the record,
5		please.
6	Α.	(Alam) Sure.
7		So the updated language the parties
8		agreed upon is a message to the customer stating,
9		"A credit has been applied to your account to
10		expedite customer deference due to a calculation
11		error associated with the summer 2023 gas supply
12		rates. Your credit was calculated based on your
13		summer 2023 usage, and it is listed as a
14		miscellaneous adjustment. If you have any
15		question, please call" a number.
16	Q.	Okay. And just to go back to that last line,
17		"Your credit was calculated based on your summer
18		2023 usage and is listed as a miscellaneous
19		adjustment."
20		I believe you put in an "it" that
21		isn't there, which is fine. But the corrected
22		language is "is listed".
23		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Attorney Schwarzer,

1	for simplification, since we'll issue this order
2	before we have the transcript, the word "Company"
3	was replaced, right? The only thing that changed
4	in your proposal was the word "Company" was
5	changed to "calculation"?
6	MS. SCHWARZER: Correct.
7	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. So
8	everything else was the same?
9	MS. SCHWARZER: Correct.
10	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Great. Thank you.
11	BY MS. SCHWARZER:
12	Q. And do you have anything else to update,
13	Mr. Ashraful Mr. Alam, excuse me?
14	A. (Alam) No, that's fine.
15	So the Company provided an updated
16	technical statement with some updated numbers,
17	and we would like to acknowledge those in our
18	technical statement, too.
19	Q. So your technical statement was accurate as
20	filed, correct?
21	A. (Alam) Yes.
22	Q. Based upon what's been marked as Exhibit 23?
23	A. (Alam) Yes.

1	Q.	But this has not been updated to conform to the
2		update provided by Liberty in its September 19th
3		statement?
4	Α.	(Alam) Yes.
5	Q.	With those corrections and comments and updates,
6		is Exhibit 24 accurate as if it were your sworn
7		testimony here today?
8	А.	(Alam) Yes.
9	Q.	Looking at the period from October 23 23rd,
10		2023, to Ms. Maston's updated technical
11		statement, what's the cumulative size of the
12		summer over-collection to date?
13	Α.	(Alam) Currently, it is \$6.3 million.
14	Q.	Is that exclusive of the 5 million that is
15		understood to will be refunded through rate
16		reduction?
17	А.	(Alam) Yes.
18	Q.	So is it fair to say the total summer
19		over-collection is estimated, at this time, to be
20		approximately \$11.3 million as of October 31st,
21		2023?
22	Α.	(Alam) Based on their updated filing, yes.
23	Q.	Would you agree that normally the over-collection

1		for any winter or summer period is rolled into
2		the next period?
3	Α.	(Alam) Yes, it does.
4	Q.	And what are the factors that DOE considered as
5		meaningfully requiring a different resolution
6		here?
7	A.	(Alam) So as far as my understanding goes, treat
8		filing the rates to be adjusted as low as
9		necessary to control the over- and
10		under-collection balances and also to avoid high
11		interest rates.
12		The summer 2024 rate, which was
13		already quite low, would have to become a
14		negative rate to fully refund the customers, and
15		the parties do not support a negative cost of
16		Cost of Gas rate as it sends a wrong pricing
17		signal to the customers.
18	Q.	Are there any other factors that the Department
19		thought was important to consider?
20	Α.	(Alam) Yes. So there is a large interest cost
21		associated with this large over-collection
22		amount, and which will be retained in the
23		summer of 2024 and 2025, and the parties want to

avoid that.

1

2 And the -- there are also concerns about how -- how the credits should go. 3 So we tried to come to a point to understand how to 4 refund these customer -- refund these customers, 5 so -- based on an equitable way, so that the 6 7 customer usage within a rate class is 8 acknowledged, and we prepared this lump sum credit -- customized lump sum credit process. 9 10 And why did you think a generic credit would not Ο. 11 be appropriate within each rate class? 12 Α. (Alam) So for commercial and industrial 13 customers, the rates -- I mean, the rates vary 14 with their usage, so it's not equitable to just uniformly provide the customers a credit on 15 16 their -- an average basis. 17 Ο. And does the Attachment 1 to your technical statement as filed, Bates page 10, reflect 18 19 minimum and maximum refunds based on usage for each customer class? 20 21 (Alam) Can you repeat the page number, please? Α. 22 Bates page 10. Q. 23 (Alam) Yes. Α.

1	Q.	And can you are you looking at the hard copy?
2	Α.	(Alam) I'm on paper, yes.
3	Q.	Okay. Can you just illustrate, for example, for
4		one of the commercial classes and one of the
5		residential classes, what the minimum and maximum
6		refunds are under this scenario?
7	A.	(Maston) Sure. I will just take a second, ma'am.
8		I'm a bit lost.
9	Q.	Sure.
10	Α.	(Alam) Okay. So for the T-41 class, the minimum
11		credit is 35 cents, and the maximum credit can be
12		up to \$4,423. And for a class like G-53, the
13		minimum credits can be \$428, and the maximum
14		credit can be up to \$30,223.
15	Q.	And on Bates page 10, that's the chart on the far
16		right?
17	Α.	(Alam) Yes, it is.
18	Q.	And the bottom credit the bottom row is
19		entitled, "Credits Minimum, Maximum, and
20		Average."
21	Α.	(Alam) Yes.
22	Q.	What is the DOE's understanding of the factors
23		that resulted in the magnitude of the

1		over-collection resulting from the error?
2	А.	(Alam) Can you just read me the question again?
3	Q.	Sure. There was an initial estimate that the
4		over-collection would be 5 million in October of
5		2023.
6	А.	(Alam) Yeah.
7	Q.	And we just established that the over-collection
8		is actually 11.3 million at this point in time?
9	А.	(Alam) Yeah.
10	Q.	Why do you think that's the case?
11	А.	(Alam) So I think the actual sales over the first
12		four months for the first four summer months,
13		from May to August 2024, is much lower than their
14		projected sales figures, and so I think that is
15		one of the issues.
16	Q.	Do you are there any other factors you would
17		like to identify, or is that your
18	Α.	(Alam) So the Company is trying to refund the
19		over-collection to a very low Cost of Gas rate.
20		But since their actual sales is much lower, they
21		couldn't refund as much as anticipated.
22	Q.	In your opinion, will the summer on-bill credits
23		prevent the error that occurred, as testified to

1		by Ms. Maston, from harming ratepayers?
2	Α.	(Alam) To my best to the best of my knowledge,
3		it did.
4	Q.	It will?
5	Α.	(Alam) It will.
6	Q.	Okay. Thank you. And then, in terms of the
7		Excel spreadsheets submitted by the Company,
8		first in connection with Exhibit 23, and then as
9		will be done with Exhibit 25, have you had the
10		opportunity to review those live Excel
11		spreadsheets?
12	Α.	(Alam) Yes, I did.
13	Q.	And do you believe that both of them are
14		accurate?
15	Α.	(Alam) To the best of my knowledge, yes, it's
16		accurate.
17		MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you, Mr. Alam.
18		No more questions.
19		THE WITNESS: (Alam) Thank you.
20		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. We'll
21		now move to DOE friendly cross of Ms. Maston.
22		MS. SCHWARZER: There is there is
23		not that I tend to be unfriendly, but there's

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1	no settlement here, so this is just the cross.
2	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay.
3	MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you.
4	CROSS-EXAMINATION
5	BY MS. SCHWARZER:
6	Q. Ms. Maston, looking at your
7	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Sorry,
8	Ms. Schwarzer, I'd like to clarify.
9	Is there any place where the
10	Department disagrees with the Company? It sounds
11	like in the verbiage we that will be on the
12	bills, it sounds like that was aligned. Is there
13	any place where you disagree?
14	MS. SCHWARZER: There are questions
15	I'd like to make questions I'd like to ask
16	that were not asked on direct, and there's a
17	correction I'd like to make.
18	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. It may or
19	may not be friendly cross, it sounds like, so
20	there's no formal settlement, but
21	MS. SCHWARZER: Correct.
22	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: at this point,
23	you don't know of anyplace you disagree with the

1	Company, but you're gonna ask some questions to
2	verify that. Is that a correct summary?
3	MS. SCHWARZER: I'd like to bring
4	forth some facts that weren't brought forward on
5	direct.
6	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay.
7	MS. SCHWARZER: And, as consistent
8	with the petition, the general methodology has
9	been agreed to by all parties, and the relief
10	requested has been assented to.
11	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. So when you
12	wrap up, I'd just like to know if there is
13	anyplace where you disagree with the Company's
14	position, and then please proceed with cross, and
15	then we can
16	MS. SCHWARZER: Okay.
17	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: we can align
18	later.
19	MS. SCHWARZER: Okay. Thank you.
20	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Very good.
21	BY MS. SCHWARZER:
22	Q. Ms. Maston, just turning to your Exhibit 25 and
23	Bates page 4. Would you agree that the 5.7

1		million is what is being sought by the parties to
2		be refunded to the customers, but the overall
3		summer over-collection to be refunded, either
4		specifically to customers or by being rolled into
5		the summer deferred account, is 6.3 million?
6	А.	(Maston) Yes.
7	Q.	Do you agree that the overall summer that the
8		summer over-collection, inclusive of money
9		refunded to customers through the per therm
10		charge for summer 2024, is estimated to be
11		approximately 11.3 million as of October 31st,
12		2024?
13	Α.	(Maston) No. The estimated balance, as of
14		October 31st, 2024, not including any refund, is
15		6.3 million. And once the refund has left that
16		account, that approximately 570,000 would be what
17		would be left behind in the deferral account.
18	Q.	Well, let me take you through some questions to
19		understand what you're saying.
20		In October 23rd, 2023, the Company
21		estimated that the summer over-collection would
22		be approximately 5 million. That was your
23		earlier testimony, correct?

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1	A.	(Maston) Based on our earlier projections, yes.
2	Q.	And so the rates were designed for the summer
3		period, starting May 1st, 2024, to refund that
4		5 million?
5	A.	(Maston) Yes.
6	Q.	And so, if you include that 5 million in what is
7		anticipated to be the remaining over-collection
8		to be refunded or deferred, 6.3 million, does
9		that add to 11.3 million?
10	A.	(Maston) They wouldn't be included together.
11		The that 5 million that I believe you're
12		speaking about was our original projected ending
13		balance at the end of the summer period.
14	Q.	I do understand that, and what I'm trying to get
15		to is what the entire over-collection for the
16		summer period is, irrespective of the efforts the
17		Company has made to refund it, either through
18		lower rates or through this on-bill credit.
19		Wouldn't you calculate that as the 5 million
20		estimated refunded through rates, and the
21		remaining is 6.3 million?
22	A.	(Maston) Yes. Inclusive of the amount of the
23		over-collection that has been refunded to

1		customers via this low rate that is in effect, it
2		would total to about 11 million.
3	Q.	Okay. So you essentially agree with Mr. Alam's
4		summary statement that the over-collection for
5		the summer period stemming from the error is
6		approximately 11.3 million?
7	A.	(Maston) Approximately, yes.
8	Q.	And what factors, in the opinion of the Company,
9		led to that over-collection? You've explained
10		the 5 million estimated as of October 23rd, 2023.
11		What factors does the Company believe account for
12		the increase from the 5 million to 11.3 million?
13	Α.	(Maston) The 5 million the rate was designed to
14		refund was from our updated filing that was made
15		after the hearing last fall. And that was
16		calculated by a simple adjustment undoing the
17		accounting error that had occurred in the
18		account.
19		And then, over the period between that
20		filing in the fall of '23 and when the summer of
21		'24 period actually began, the actual activity
22		in the account resulted in a much higher
23		over-collection due to variations in gas costs

1		and usage throughout that time, as well as
2		interest accumulating.
3	Q.	And do those same factors account for the
4		difference between the estimate that you filed in
5		Exhibit 23 and the increase to 6.3 million in
6		total that you filed in Exhibit 26 or, excuse
7		me 25?
8	A.	(Maston) Yes. That has to do with the
9		differences between our projected information and
10		the actual information that has been occurring.
11	Q.	Are there any other factors the Company
12		identified that would account for the increase
13		from 5 million to 11.3 million, or from, roughly,
14		5 million to 6.3 million?
15	Α.	(Maston) Nothing other than what I have already
16		mentioned.
17	Q.	Thank you. I think you heard Mr. Alam describe a
18		process that the parties have discussed in order
19		to permit and update the summer credits in the
20		event that the Commission were to grant relief.
21		Do you agree that, were Liberty to
22		file an update, that the Department would be
23		granted a brief opportunity to also review the

1		numbers before that credit went into effect?
2	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
3	Q.	And the Company agrees that, were the Department,
4		for some unexpected reason, to identify an
5		anomaly or a concern, that the Department could
6		file a letter into this record asking that the
7		credit be suspended until the anomaly or concern
8		was resolved?
9	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
10	Q.	Thank you.
11		MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you, Ms. Maston.
12		I have no further questions.
13		THE WITNESS: (Maston) Thank you.
14		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. We'll
15		move now to Liberty cross of Mr. Alam.
16		MR. SHEEHAN: I have no questions for
17		Mr. Alam. I want to thank him for the good work
18		he put into this. It helped this process a lot.
19		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. And
20		we'll move to OCA cross of both witnesses.
21		MR. CROUSE: Thank you, Chairman
22		Goldner. Taking a cue from the bench, the OCA
23		came in here with agreement and has no questions

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1	for either witness. Thank you.
2	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you.
3	And before we begin Commissioner
4	questioning questioning, I just want to go
5	back, Attorney Sheehan, to the to the original
6	question.
7	I think the relief requested by the
8	Company is to refund 5.7 million, though the
9	current it sounds like the current agreement
10	is to continue to let the numbers settle out from
11	this summer, modify that number slightly, and
12	then perform the refund calculation in the coming
13	months; is that what's happening here?
14	MR. SHEEHAN: Yes. So Request 1 is
15	authorize return of 5.7.
16	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay.
17	MR. SHEEHAN: If the Commission would
18	like us to, we're happy to update the numbers
19	between now and whenever the order comes out.
20	That's the and, as Ms. Maston said, that would
21	identify the 14 other customers that have since
22	moved out or whatever.
23	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: And so and so

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1	I'm just trying to draw a box around it before we
2	go to Commissioner questions. So it sounds like
3	all the parties are comfortable with the refund
4	of 5.732 million. There's we know the
5	customers that remain as of the time of this
6	filing. We could just refund those customers, to
7	keep it very simple, and being, you know, pretty
8	close to the to sort of the perfect answer.
9	And that wouldn't require more review, more
10	updates, and more discussion. We could just
11	execute that and move along.
12	Is the Company comfortable with that
13	position? And then I'll check with the parties
14	as well.
15	MR. SHEEHAN: We are. That would be
16	fine.
17	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Or, rather, would
18	the Company be comfortable or would the other
19	parties be comfortable with that position? Just,
20	we already know who's moved in, who's moved out.
21	We know who the customers are, if we refund the
22	5.7 million that way. Or does the Department and
23	the OCA believe that we need to fully get through

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1	the summer period before we redo the calculation?
2	MS. SCHWARZER: Mr. Chairman, I think
3	that, although the Department has a slight
4	preference for the method described, we would be
5	amenable to the proposal that Liberty has made
6	and that if the Chairman of the Commission
7	prefers that.
8	I would like to comment briefly on the
9	relief that was described by the Company. Excuse
10	me.
11	The credit refunds are associated with
12	those who those customers who specifically
13	remained from the summer of 2023, and every day
14	there is some number of customers who have moved
15	out. And so I think, because there is an open
16	question as to whether move out whether the
17	money associated with customers from the summer
18	of 2023 should be rolled into the deferred
19	account or perhaps extraordinary steps taken to
20	identify and find them and refund it, which I
21	believe is not possible, perhaps the order could
22	both authorize the refund credit and authorize
23	the movement of the move-out allocation, which is

1	identified in the table, into the summer deferred
2	account, which will eventually be part of the
3	summer 2025.
4	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: I mean, one could
5	argue that the earlier we snap it off, the
6	better. Because those customers were customers
7	in the last cycle. And so the earlier we provide
8	the refund, the more customers that were
9	Liberty's customers in the summer of '23 would
10	get the refund. Would you agree with that?
11	MS. SCHWARZER: I think the Department
12	would agree with that, and our concern is just
13	that it's cleanest if it's clear that the
14	allocation for those who have moved out will be
15	rolled forward into the summer '24.
16	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Oh, I see your
17	point. Thank you. That's a good clarification.
18	Okay. I understand that.
19	Does the Office of the Consumer
20	Advocate have any thoughts on the topic?
21	MR. CROUSE: Thank you for the
22	opportunity to respond.
23	The OCA is fine with either approach.

1		Certainly, all the parties have
2		discussed sooner is likely better, but we
3		understand the clarification the Department just
4		raised. We are amenable to either.
5		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you
б		for the clarification.
7		Okay. Without any further ado, let's
8		move to Commissioner questions, beginning with
9		Commissioner Chattopadhyay.
10	BY C	MSR. CHATTOPADHYAY:
11	Q.	Good morning. I'm going to try and avoid getting
12		into the weeds, but I just based on what I'm
13		hearing, I think I need a little bit of greater
14		visibility of what's going on.
15		There was a mention of 14 more
16		customers having moved out. And really, what
17		you're saying is those customers were there in
18		summer of 2023, they're no longer there, and that
19		has not been reflected in the updated technical
20		statement, correct?
21	Α.	(Maston) The updated technical statement does
22		reflect customers that moved out between the
23		first tech statement and the update, and there is

54

1	a chart in the Attachment A that shows the exact	
2	number of customers in each rate class that have	
3	moved out between those periods, but since then,	
4	more customers have probably moved out.	
5	Q. And then you mention 14, and I'm not sure who	
6	mentioned it.	
7	MR. SHEEHAN: To be clear, I mentioned	
8	it simply as a hypothetical, but just to make the	
9	point.	
10	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: That is that	
11	happened after this technical statement was or	
12	you're not sure?	
13	MR. SHEEHAN: I was just giving the	
14	illustration that more people have moved out, 14,	
15	42	
16	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Okay. Got it.	
17		
18	Q. As for the projection that was made in first	
19	time around, and I'm not talking about the	
20	technical statements here, about what the	
21	over-collection is expected to be, the Company	
22	had estimated roughly like \$5 million, and then	
23	it turned out that that estimation was off by a	

1		big amount. So it was the actual or the
2		better estimate is close to \$11 million.
3		And I just want to understand I
4		know you've talked about how the usage may have
5		been different, and maybe other things were
6		different, but that's quite a significant jump.
7		So can you can you throw a little bit more
8		light on what was going on?
9	А.	(Maston) I can try to shed a little bit more
10		light. I was not a part of that initial filing
11		that set that rate, with the 5 million projected
12		over-collection.
13		Based on my understanding is that,
14		once the Company realized that that entry had
15		been made backwards, the update that was made to
16		the filing was to simply reverse that number
17		and and look at the over-collection or the
18		deferral account balance as if that entry had
19		been made correctly initially.
20		But they didn't take into account the
21		effects of it having been made incorrectly. The
22		revenue that we were making on the rates during
23		summer of 2023 were much higher than they would

1		have been if the balance had been as it should
2		have been.
3	Q.	So would you characterize that as, again,
4		calculation error rather than being driven by,
5		you know, changes in consumption and and other
6		factors and I'm talking like, substantially,
7		that's what it is? Would you characterize that
8		also as a calculation miss that wasn't captured?
9	Α.	(Maston) Yes, I would.
10	Q.	Okay. You briefly mentioned what was updated in
11		Exhibit 25 relative to Exhibit 23. That has
12		nothing to do with realizing that the calculation
13		error we just talked about has happened so we
14		have to change things. This is mostly driven by
15		just the actual numbers coming in and figuring
16		out how many customers have moved out,
17		differently than what you had initially provided,
18		correct?
19	Α.	(Maston) Correct.
20	Q.	Okay. I think you had indicated that the SAP
21		problems may have also created the situation.
22		And, again, you have indicated that you were
23		probably not there at that time, so maybe this

1	but if you can comment on it or if the
2	Company's if the attorney can comment on it, I
3	would appreciate it.
4	So do you think if the SAP issue
5	wasn't there, this probably wouldn't have
6	happened, or are you able to speak to it?
7	MR. SHEEHAN: So the the SAP issue
8	wasn't a data issue. It was simply a report was
9	not available that had been available, so it's
10	you know, you get a new system. We run hundreds
11	of reports. This one wasn't there. When the
12	report finally became available, the numbers that
13	should have been tracked every month were a big
14	number. And then the mistake was made to put it
15	in the wrong side. So the at the SAP
16	component, it's simply a report that we didn't
17	see every month.
18	To the Commissioner's question about
19	how we make sure this doesn't happen again, these
20	folks aren't the accounting folks, but I have
21	been told that we now run that report every
22	month, and there are several eyes on it who know
23	that the full balance should go this way or

1	should be going that way in the account. They
2	have the expertise to see something fishy early.
3	So we do have a process now to keep on eye on
4	that.
5	So if someone had looked at that
6	incorrect entry, who knows this stuff, would have
7	said, wait a minute, that shouldn't be that way.
8	So now there are better eyes looking
9	at it, and we'll track it better. So I hope that
10	answers your question.
11	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: You did. Thank
12	you.
13	I'm trying to grasp what's going on.
14	So really, when you were doing this analysis as
15	to what customers moved out, you were simply
16	first looking at the customers that were there in
17	2023 summer. As you've shown, there is I
18	think I have the right exhibit. Just a moment.
19	In your technical statement, Exhibit
20	25, you're showing that there is \$571,000 that
21	needs to be adjusted later, meaning it will be
22	part of the summer deferral account, that is,
23	again that could be recovered or that could

1		be given back to customers that were not even
2		there in 2023. They joined later, right?
3	Α.	(Maston) Yes.
4	Q.	So there is that mismatch going on; would you
5		agree? I mean, I know it's still rough justice,
6		but
7	Α.	(Maston) Yes, it would ultimately go back to
8		customers that maybe were not there, but that's
9		also kind of the nature of those rolling
10		over/under deferral accounts.
11	Q.	I'm going to go to Mr. Alam. And I know that you
12		have indicated what the language would be in the
13		bill, and this is going to your recommendations
14		in Bates page 8 of Exhibit 24, so the only change
15		that you have agreed to is this replace "Company"
16		with "calculation"?
17	Α.	(Alam) Yes.
18	Q.	But it is a Company calculation, right?
19	Α.	(Alam) Yes.
20	Q.	So I'm trying to understand, why is it so
21		important to replace "Company" with
22		"calculation"?
23	A.	(Alam) So since the message is going to be

1		relayed by the Company, so the Company in a way
2		are acknowledging their error, and they want to
3		call it a calculation error because it happened
4		due to a misalignment in their accounting
5		adjustments. That's why we agreed to call it
6		calculation error rather than Company error.
7	Q.	That is helpful.
8	Α.	(Alam) Thank you.
9	Q.	Thank you. Going back to the Company, so if
10		if there are more customers moving out from
11		that you know, the customers who were there in
12		summer 2023, and you you had the opportunity
13		to recalculate the amounts, are we talking like
14		it's going to happen pretty soon? Can you do it,
15		like, in within another 15 days, or I'm
16		just trying to understand, what did you mean
17		by if we told you to do it, you will be able
18		to do it, so
19	A.	(Maston) Yes, we could do that within a few days.
20		It's a report that we request and receive from IT
21		that has a list of all current customers and
22		their move-in and move-out dates. And once we
23		get that, it's just a matter of pulling in those

1	updated dates for the customers from summer of
2	2023.
3	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Okay.
4	Obviously, given that the there was this issue
5	of calculation error, this is you know, given
6	what has happened with SAP and all of that, I
7	really wonder whether there are some issues with
8	Liberty's accounting controls, and would DOE and
9	the Company agree that an accounting-targeted
10	management audit could provide assistance in,
11	sort of, avoiding situations like this?
12	Because this is quite a big movement
13	or correction. It just naturally leads to a
14	little bit of apprehension at my end, as to, I'm
15	not sure exactly what's going on. So that's why
16	I'm asking this question, and if it's for the
17	lawyers to answer, please do.
18	MR. SHEEHAN: Well, certainly
19	Ms. Maston is not authorized to agree to such a
20	thing.
21	The Company's position is that, first
22	of all, this was a very small mistake that
23	happened to have big consequence. We're not

diminishing the consequences, but it simply was
someone putting a plus that should have been a
minus; a minor error.
And, as I said, we have changed the
process to avoid this error, this kind of error,
in our deferral accounts going forward. We have
the regulatory folks looking at these reports
regularly to make sure the deferral accounts make
sense.
It's now been two years since we had
the conversion exactly, and, you know, you've
heard of the issues we've had, and I can tell you
it's been a nonstop effort on our side to stay
ahead of the problems, fix the ones we find, find
new ones. And I do think we're at a good place.
Nothing is ever perfect, but we are over the
hump, so to speak.
So I certainly I don't want to have
a the audit you suggest. Certainly, you could
order it, but it's it would be a big
distraction, and I would prefer the Company
would prefer that we continue to do what we're
doing; and that is, the system went in across the

1	country. Everybody is learning stuff. Somebody
2	learns stuff in New York. It gets spread across
3	the whole Company. So, again, they're largely
4	there.
5	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Any comments
6	from DOE?
7	MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
8	Mr. Commissioner. I would like to defer to Legal
9	Director Paul Dexter.
10	MR. DEXTER: Thank you, Commissioners.
11	So, as you know, the Company has been the
12	Department has been ordered to undertake several
13	audits in Docket 23-067, which is the Company
14	the Liberty's gas rate case. And when I say "the
15	Department has been ordered," the Department has
16	been ordered to oversee four four different
17	audits. And as we've relayed to you in the gas
18	rate case and the electric rate case, that has
19	would result in a delay of those rate cases and
20	those rate cases being put off for two and a half
21	years.
22	And we've alerted the Commission that
23	the parties have been talking about a settlement

1	in those two rate cases. And one of the factors
2	in moving towards a settlement would be to reduce
3	the number of audits that would be done, but not
4	eliminate them. And so we've been going back and
5	forth about which audits would be most useful.
6	And, without disclosing specific terms
7	of a settlement that's not been signed yet, there
8	will be an audit element in the rate case
9	settlement if and when it gets to you. That's
10	important to the Department, but it will be
11	different from what you've you know, what's
12	been laid out right now with the four the four
13	areas of audit.
14	So, yes, we believe that an audit of
15	the SAP conversion is warranted, and I guess
16	that's the most we can say about it until we get
17	you that settlement, which, in the electric case,
18	hopefully will be quite soon, and then, hopefully
19	soon to follow, in the gas rate case.
20	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Thank you.
21	That's all I have.
22	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you,
23	Commissioner.

1	BY (CHAIRMAN GOLDNER:
2	Q.	I just want to go over the tactical
3		implementation of what's proposed here. So I'm
4		looking at Exhibit 25, Bates page 4, the table we
5		were talking about earlier.
6		I believe the proposed refund is
7		5.732,779 million. And that my question is, when
8		was this data snapped off? When was when did
9		you snap off the data?
10	A.	(Maston) I believe this was based on a customer
11		report that was created on September 16th.
12	Q.	Okay. So very recent, okay. So September 16th
13		it was snapped off. And, at that point, you
14		know, obviously, exactly what the move-out piece
15		was, what the allocations are. So if the
16		Commission were to approve the proposal
17		expeditiously, it sounds like you could per
18		Commissioner Chattopadhyay's question, you could
19		provide those credits in the upcoming bills.
20		And, like, when would you snap that
21		off? At what point if the Commission issued
22		an order today, which won't happen, but if we do,
23		what what bills would be impacted? Would that

1		be, you know, September 28th bills, and for the
2		next 30 days, those credits would take place?
3	Α.	(Maston) That is my understanding. I'm not sure
4		how quickly they will begin to be applied to
5		customer bills, but we would provide them to
6		Billing, and they would get them into the system
7		as soon as possible. And they would just get
8		picked up over the next month of billing.
9	Q.	Okay. So, inevitably, there would be some
10		credits that, for whatever reason, wouldn't reach
11		the ratepayer. Maybe those folks had moved out,
12		and then there's just going to be some changes.
13		I suppose, any changes any deltas would move
14		into that 570K category, and that that would just
15		adjust that deferral account moving forward; is
16		that correct?
17	Α.	(Maston) Yes, I believe any any credits that
18		would be applied to bills of customers who leave
19		between the calculation and whenever it is
20		applied, it would just get left behind in the
21		deferral account.
22	Q.	Okay. Okay. So, as Commissioner Chattopadhyay
23		likes to say, "rough justice," that seems to

1 that seems to line up. 2 In that min and max calculation, I think that was in Mr. Alam's testimony -- is that 3 4 right -- let me check here. The min and the max is just a 5 practical calculation. You took the customer 6 7 that would get the minimum credit and the 8 customer that would get the maximum credit, just to give the Commission an idea of what was 9 10 happening there? Or is there some sort of limit 11 applied to the min and the max? 12 Α. (Alam) Just to give an idea. 13 Thank you. That was a nice -- a nice 0. 14 calculation. 15 So this is a question for the Okav. 16 Company related to the question I just asked, so 17 whoever is best to reply. So if the Commission were to issue an 18 19 order, let's just say on October 10th, would -would the -- and we were to sort of address this 20 21 in the order to make sure everyone was on the 22 same page, would the billing credits take place 23 within two days or four days or five days or a

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1	week or what would the Company want to commit
2	to in terms of the billing credit application?
3	MR. SHEEHAN: Yeah, I was talking to
4	Mr. Garcia about this. The information that
5	Regulatory would give to Billing would be in a
6	day or two. And then Billing I'm not sure
7	exactly if Billing plugs it in and they start
8	picking up that day or shortly after, but it's a
9	matter of days. It's not two weeks until things
10	get picked up. So it would be I'll go out on
11	a limb and say from order to first credits being
12	applied is three, four, five days.
13	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you
14	for that.
15	MS. SCHWARZER: Mr. Chairman, could I
16	ask a clarification? It's my understanding that
17	it would take probably 30 days for a billing
18	cycle, so that some customers would not
19	receive
20	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Absolutely. So it
21	would start that's why I'm checking on the
22	snap-off date. So if it starts on October 14th,
23	it would go to approximately November 13th, so

1	customers would be receiving that credit all
2	along.
3	Very good. And if the credit is
4	greater than the bill, I assume that that would
5	just be carried forward until the next bill and
6	the next bill until the credits were completed?
7	MR. SHEEHAN: Correct.
8	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. I suppose I
9	should ask your witnesses.
10	THE WITNESS: (Maston) Yes, that is
11	true.
12	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you.
13	MR. SHEEHAN: I'm not suggesting
14	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: I know, I know, I
15	know. I correct myself. I was looking at the
16	wrong person. Okay.
17	Okay. That part of it is clear to me.
18	Commissioner Chattopadhyay, any questions on that
19	topic before I move to a different topic?
20	All is clear?
21	CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: I think I'll
22	wait for the end after you. There might be one
23	question I need to get clarification on.

1	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Very good.
2	And then, I want to return to the SAP
3	topic briefly, and I appreciate the explanation
4	from the Department and the Company. It's much
5	clearer than when we started today.
6	What I don't understand is how the
7	error happened in the first place. It sounds
8	like, Mr. Sheehan, from what you described, that
9	someone entered a minus sign instead of a plus
10	sign or vice versa, but normally in accounting
11	systems, it's these kind of things are
12	automatically booked, and and humans check to
13	make sure it got booked into the right account.
14	But the automatic booking, it sounds like, it
15	went into the wrong account in the first place.
16	MR. SHEEHAN: Yeah, my understanding
17	is this allocation, when when bills are being
18	paid and are being put into one of the two
19	accounts, it's not automatic. You need someone
20	to say, oh, that particular Tennessee gas
21	pipeline charge belongs in summer, but this one
22	belongs in winter.
23	It's that kind of and the reports

1	that the SAP were kicking out informs that. And
2	so you're right; a lot of the accounting is
3	automatic. This one is a manual entry for to
4	use a common phrase.
5	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: So now, I guess
6	I'll turn to Mr. Dexter. So feedback, at least
7	from my perspective, which, I'm sure, is not
8	surprising, is that or to the extent that we
9	have manual journal entries and manual entries
10	going on, those are primaries for audits to take
11	place, because lots of errors can happen. To the
12	extent the Company has an automated process,
13	humans still need to check it, but the automated
14	process makes me feel a lot better.
15	I'm just not accustomed to a lot of
16	manual journal entries on these kinds of areas.
17	I would think that this would be automated, with
18	humans just take checking it. But for the
19	Department's consideration, that would be
20	something that we would be interested in, in a
21	general way moving forward, not necessarily on
22	this specific issue, but I guess in addition to
23	this specific issue.

1 So let's do this before we move to 2 redirect. Let's just take a brief break so that the Commissioners can discuss a little bit, very 3 4 briefly. We'll just come back at 25 till, after the Commissioners wrap up, which should be very 5 We'll go to redirect from the DOE and 6 brief. 7 Liberty, and then we'll wrap up with closing 8 statements. So let's just take a short break returning at 25 of. 9 10 (Recess taken.) 11 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. We'll qo 12 back on the record. I think Commissioner 13 Chattopadhyay has some additional questions. BY CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: 14 15 Just give me a few seconds. I'm going to get on Ο. 16 my computer first. 17 So very minor question. I think it's 18 for the Company. I'm just trying to make sure, when you say no activity during summer of 2023, 19 20 you're trying to ensure -- ensure that if 21 somebody didn't have activity, they don't get a 22 credit, correct? 23 (Maston) Yes. Α. Yes.

1		CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Thank you.
2		That's all.
3		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Very good.
4		Let's move to DOE redirect, if any.
5		MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
6		Mr. Chairman. I don't have any redirect.
7		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you.
8		And Liberty, redirect?
9		MR. SHEEHAN: Just one question that
10		is really to underscore the obvious.
11		REDIRECT EXAMINATION
12	BY MI	R. SHEEHAN:
13	Q.	Ms. Maston, for the customers that have moved
14		out, does the Company think it feasible to track
15		them down to give them their refund that they
16		would otherwise be due?
17	Α.	(Maston) No. They would we don't, to my
18		knowledge, have information about where customers
19		may have gone after leaving.
20	Q.	And as an order of magnitude, we were just
21		talking about if you take the dollars that we
22		project would be left over, roughly the half
23		million, and how many customers have moved out

1		since last year?
2	Α.	(Maston) Around 18,000 customers make up that
3		\$570,000 that would be left.
4	Q.	Okay. So per customer using an average, which
5		isn't always good, the per customer is very
б		small?
7	A.	(Maston) Yes.
8		MR. SHEEHAN: Okay. Thank you.
9		That's all.
10		CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. Okay.
11		I'll thank the witnesses for their
12		excellent testimony today. The witnesses are now
13		dismissed.
14		Having heard no objections, we'll
15		strike identification and admit Exhibits 23, 24
16		and 25 into evidence, and we'll now grant parties
17		leave to make brief closing statements on the
18		record, beginning with the Department of Energy.
19		(Exhibits 23, 24, 25 admitted.)
20		MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you,
21		Mr. Chairman.
22		Order 26,898 directed that the
23		Company's error, first identified on October

1	19th, 2023, was not to harm ratepayers.
2	Mr. Alam identified the factors that
3	the Department considered on this proposed
4	on-bill summer credit, the magnitude of the
5	error, the concern that negative rates for summer
6	2024 would be inappropriate, the large interest
7	costs that would accrue were the money the
8	amount of deferral excuse me the amount of
9	over-collection to be rolled into the summer of
10	2025 deferral account; and, finally, the concern
11	that due to the minimum and maximum calculated
12	credits, were a generic credit to be applied, it
13	would be inappropriate.
14	We believe that the remedy discussed
15	here today appropriately avoids harming customers
16	as a result of the Company's error, and we
17	support it.
18	We thank the parties for their
19	information. The Company is working with us, and
20	we think this is just and reasonable in the
21	public interest. Thank you.
22	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. I'll
23	move now to the Office of the Consumer Advocate.

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1	MR. CROUSE: Thank you. Similar to
2	the Department of Energy, the OCA agrees that the
3	remedy discussed today is both appropriate and
4	equitable, and we appreciate the parties working
5	together on this matter.
6	With respect to the Chair's question
7	about the two options of how to best proceed,
8	whether it's letting the summer run through, or a
9	more immediate action, the OCA remains amenable
10	to either option.
11	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you, Attorney
12	Crouse.
13	And, finally, the Company.
14	MR. SHEEHAN: Thank you. I have one
15	change to make to what I said in the opening,
16	where it's either approve what we filed or allow
17	us to update.
18	In conversations, it occurred to us
19	that the update would merely be of the customers
20	who have moved out since the last tech statement.
21	But we don't need to do that, because if we send
22	the refund today and they moved out, that would
23	be an exercise that would not have any impact, so

1	I it makes me want to simply request that you
2	approve the refund of the dollar amount, that's
3	been repeated a few times, according to the
4	formulas that we presented. And we appreciate
5	the Commission's thoughtfulness. Thank you.
6	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you, Attorney
7	Sheehan.
8	I'll just check and see if there's
9	anything else we need to cover today.
10	All right. Seeing none, the
11	Commission will endeavor to get the order out as
12	soon as possible, but no later than October 10th.
13	Thank you.
14	(Whereupon, the proceeding
15	was concluded at 10:42 a.m.)
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	

1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, Nancy J. Theroux, LCR, RPR, do
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